



Abuelo y Abuela

en la ciudad

Cinco de Mayo, 2006

primer perrito

# Indiana's Latino Population: Demographic and Economic Perspectives

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**KELLEY SCHOOL OF BUSINESS**

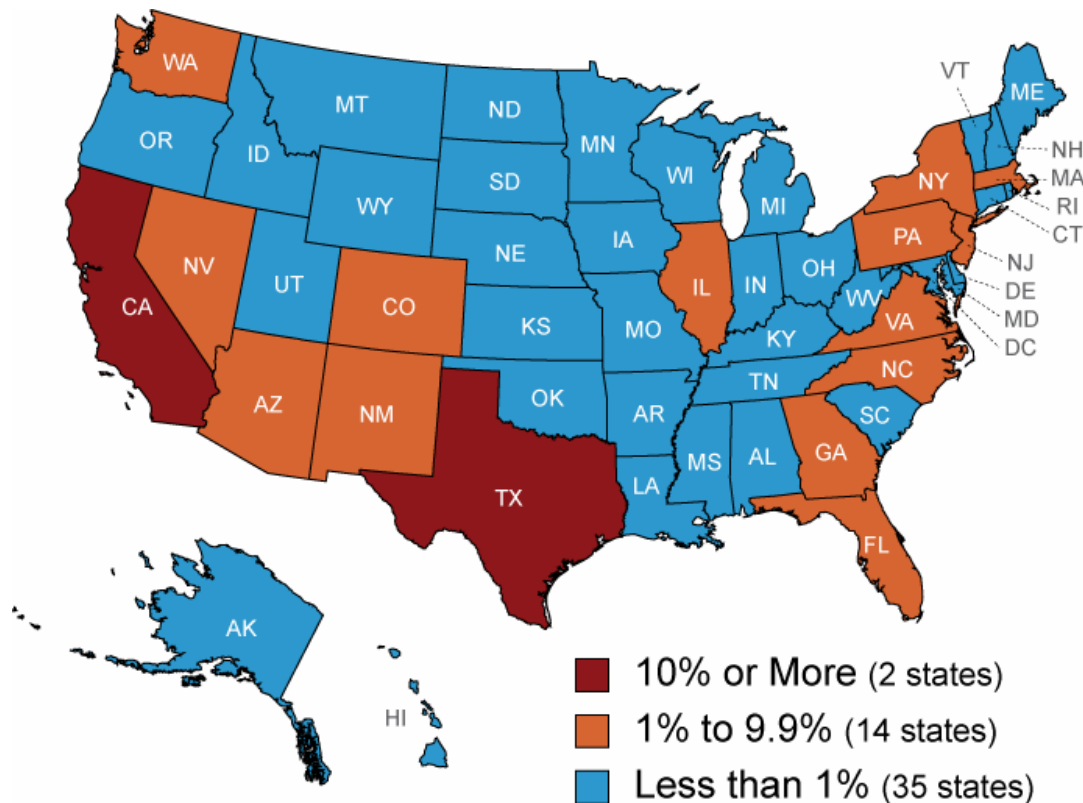
INDIANA UNIVERSITY  
Indiana Business Research Center

[www.ibrc.indiana.edu/briefs/Latinos-Apr07.pdf](http://www.ibrc.indiana.edu/briefs/Latinos-Apr07.pdf)

# National & Local Population Trends

# Share of Total U.S. Latino Population by State 2005

42 Million Latinos



## Top 5 States:

California – 30%

Texas – 19%

Florida – 8%

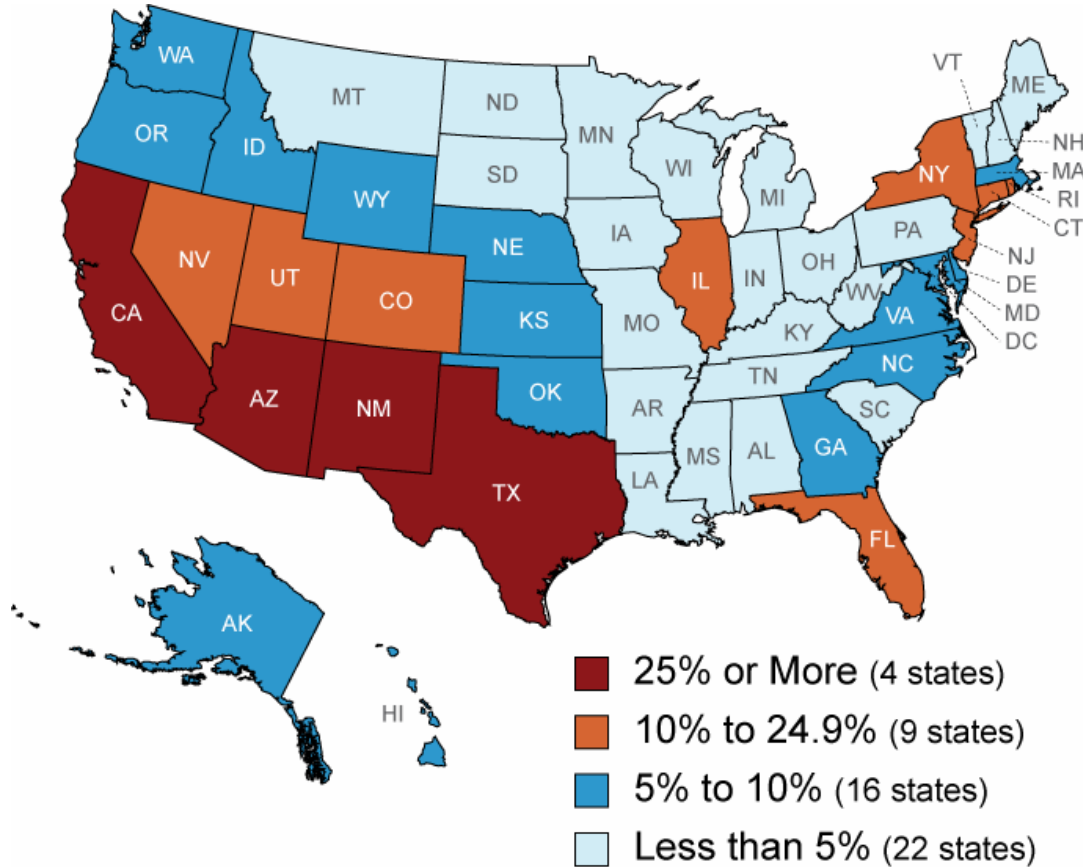
New York – 7%

Illinois – 4%

Indiana – 0.7% (21<sup>st</sup>)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Latinos as a Share of Total State Population 2005



## Top 5 States:

New Mexico – 44%

California – 35%

Texas – 35%

Arizona – 28%

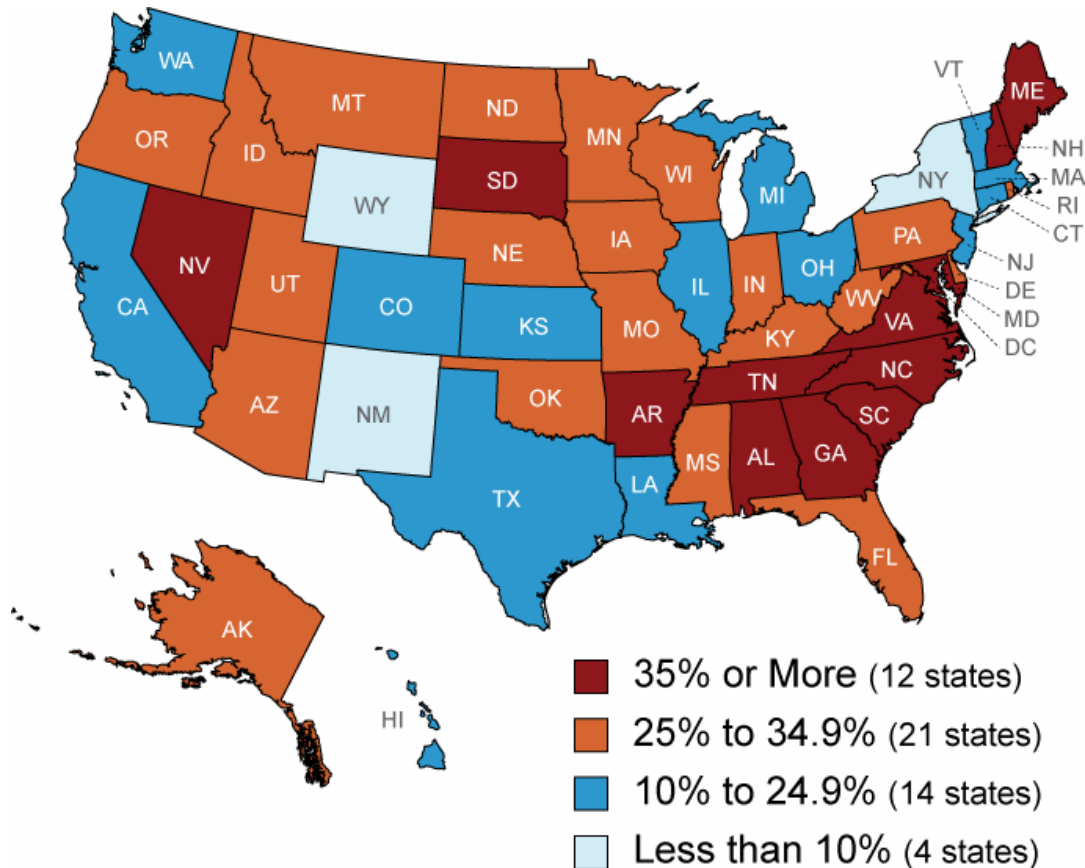
Nevada – 24%

US Average – 14.5%

Indiana – 4.5% (31<sup>st</sup>)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Percent Growth in Latino Population by State 2000 - 2005



## Top 5 States:

Arkansas – 49%

Georgia – 47%

S. Dakota – 46%

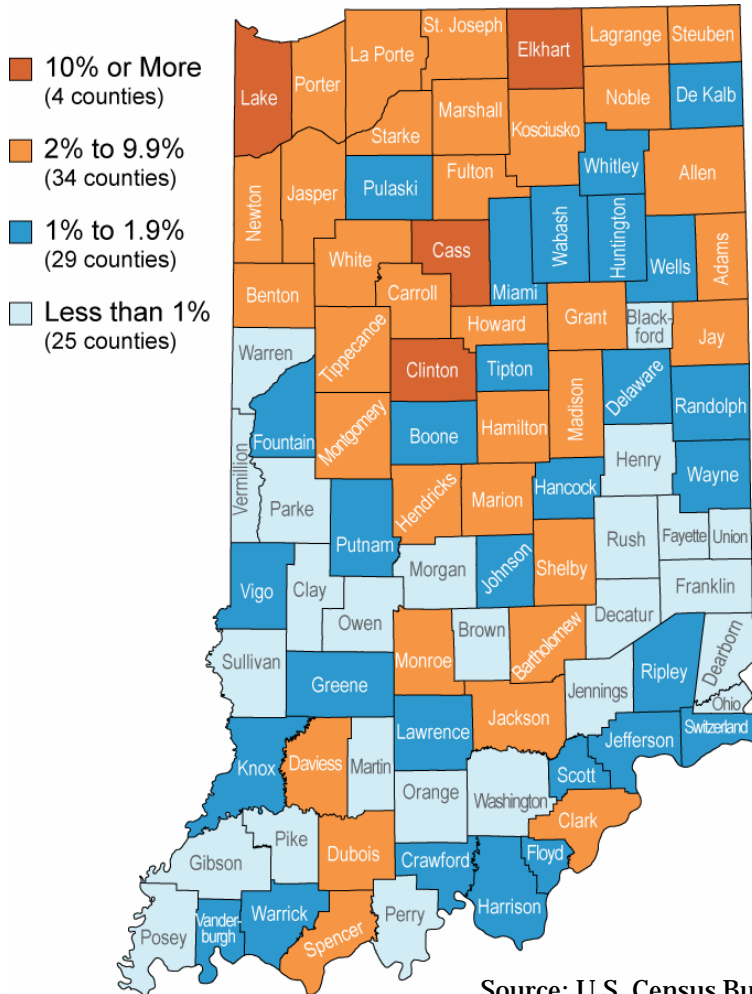
S. Carolina – 45%

N. Carolina – 44%

Indiana – 31% (15<sup>th</sup>)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Latinos as a Share of Total County Population 2005



## Top 5 Counties:

Lake – 14%

Elkhart – 13%

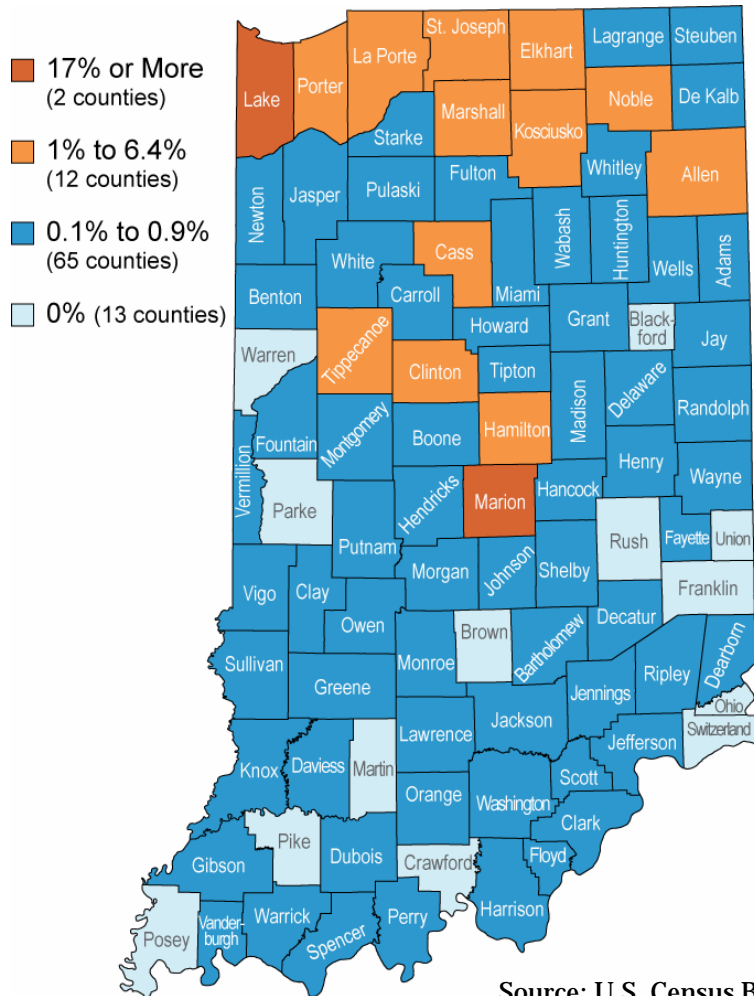
Clinton – 12%

Cass – 10%

Noble – 10%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Share of Indiana's Total Latino Population by County - 2005



## Top 5 Counties:

Lake – 24%

Marion – 18%

Elkhart – 9%

Allen – 6%

St. Joseph – 5%

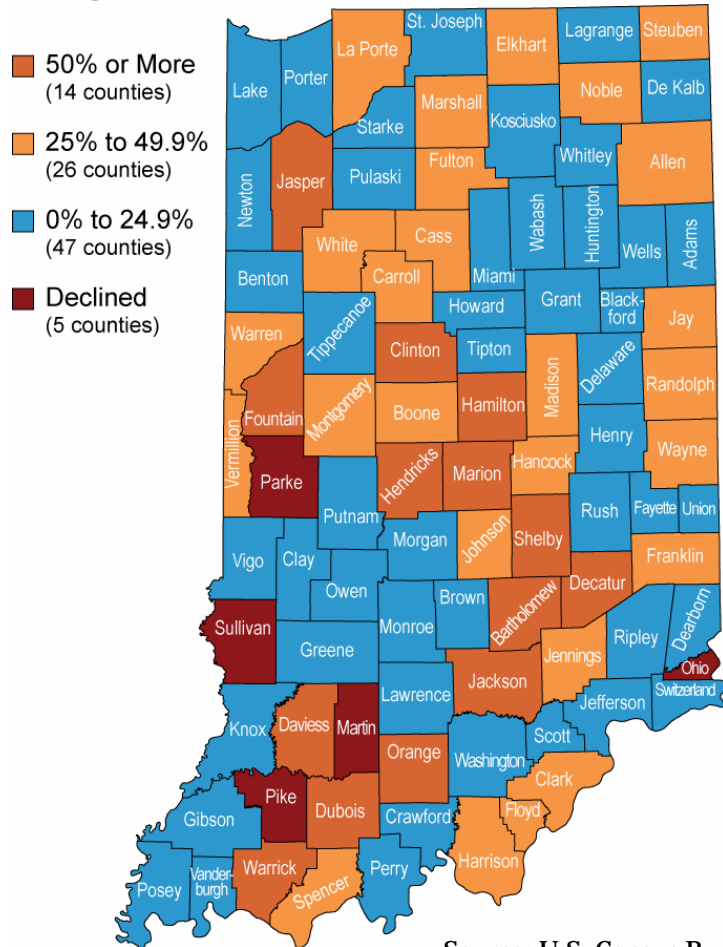
Total Indiana Latino  
Population: **277,558**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



# Change in Indiana's Latino Population by County: 2000 - 2005

## Change in Latino Share of Population



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

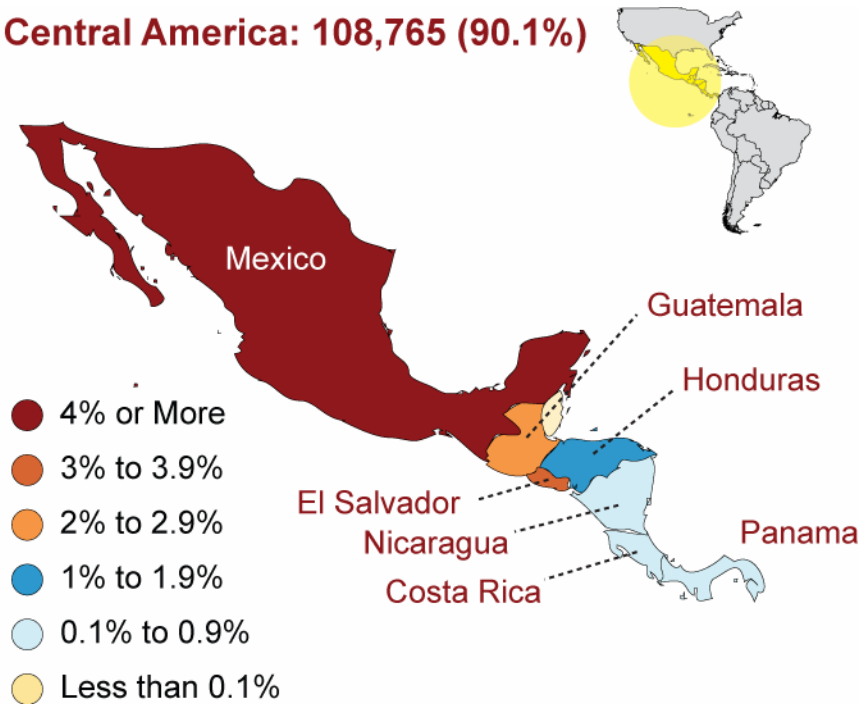
## Growth in Numbers (% of State Growth):

- Marion – 17,489 (26%)
- Elkhart – 8,105 (12%)
- Lake – 8,053 (12%)
- Allen – 4,259 (6%)
- Hamilton – 2,950 (4%)
- St. Joseph – 2,758 (4%)
- Porter – 2,186 (3%)
- Tippecanoe – 2,015 (3%)

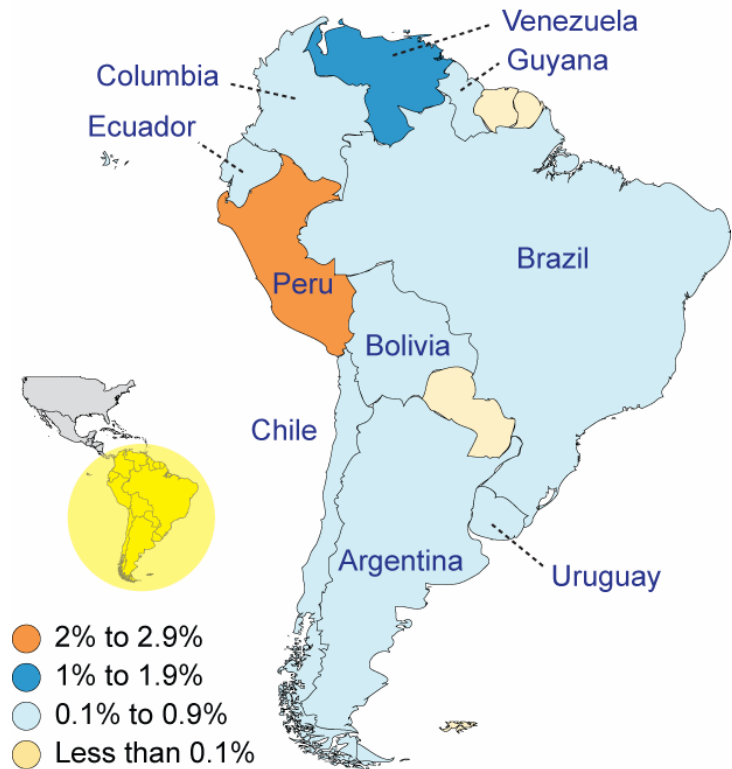


# Country of Origin for Indiana's Latin American-born Residents: 2005

**Central America: 108,765 (90.1%)**



**South America: 7,295 (6.0%)**



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

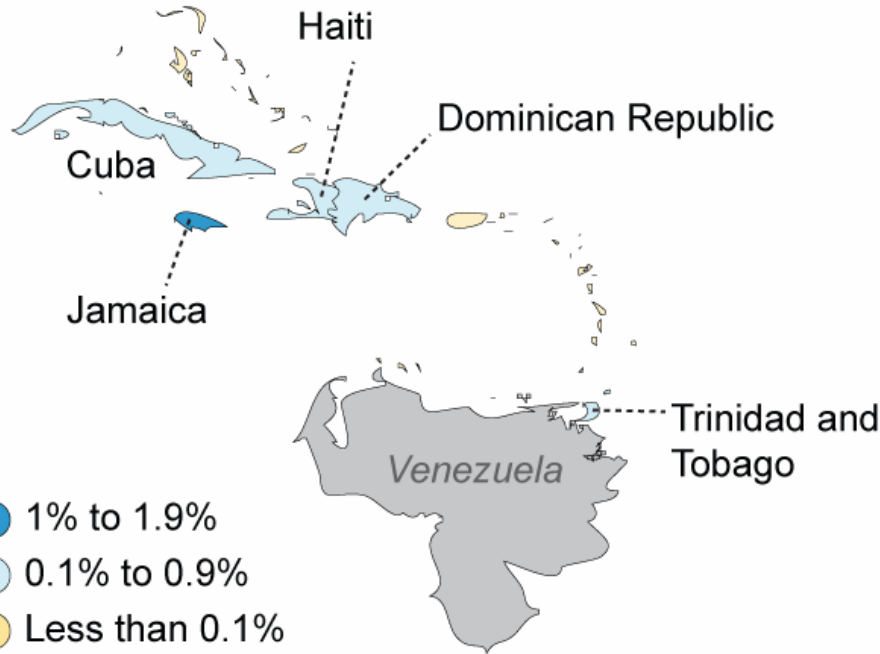
# Country of Origin for Indiana's Latin American-born Residents: 2005

Caribbean: 4,592 (3.8%)



## Top Countries of Origin (% of Total):

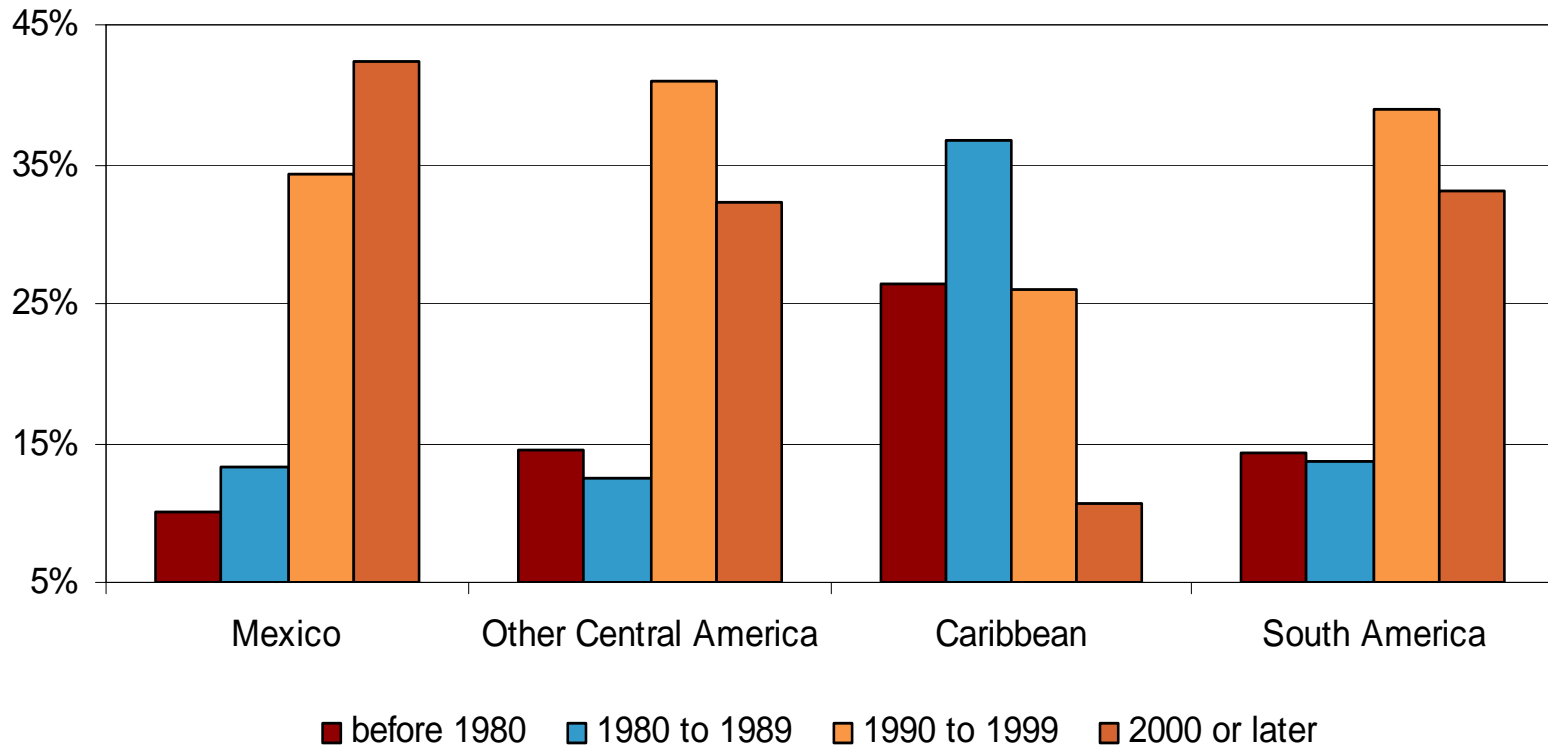
- Total – 120,652 (100%)
- Mexico – 98,698 (81.8%)
- El Salvador – 3,667 (3.0%)
- Guatemala – 3,388 (2.8%)
- Peru – 2,647 (2.2%)
- Jamaica – 2,022 (1.7%)
- Honduras – 1,699 (1.4%)
- Venezuela – 1,217 (1.0%)



- 1% to 1.9%
- 0.1% to 0.9%
- Less than 0.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

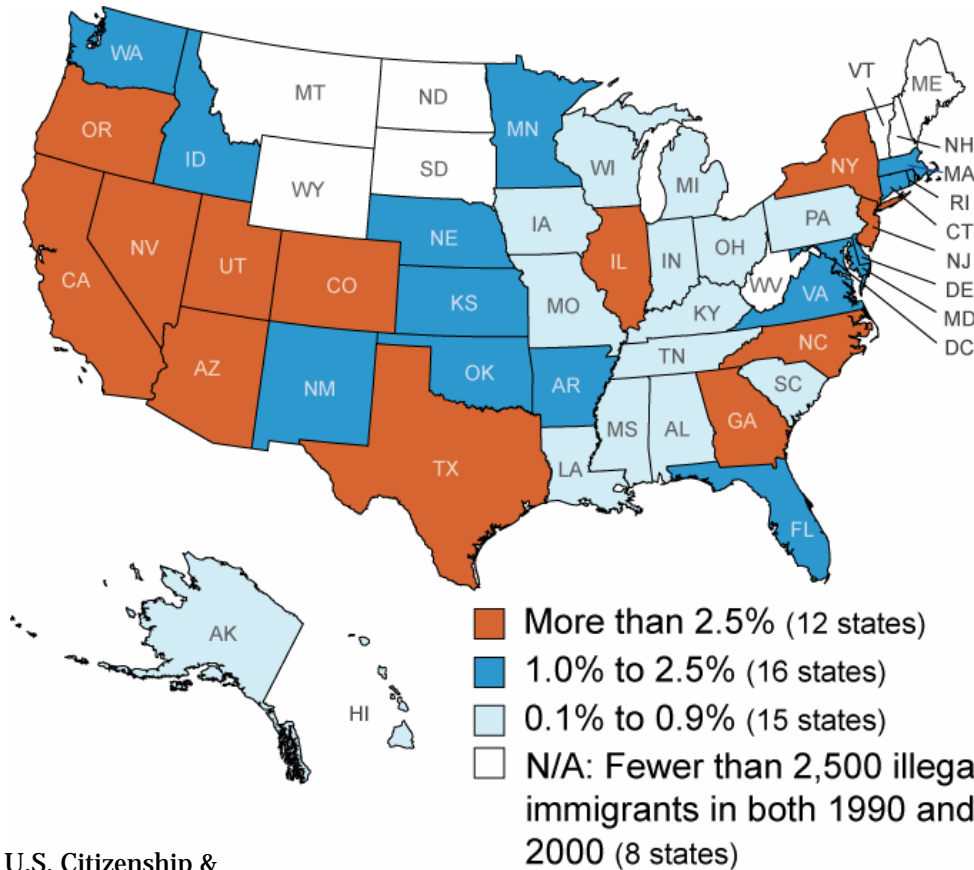
# Year of Entry of Indiana's Latin American-born Residents: 2005



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Estimates of Illegal Immigrant Population

## % of Population Estimated to be Illegal Immigrants, 2000



## Indiana Illegal Immigrant Population Estimates:

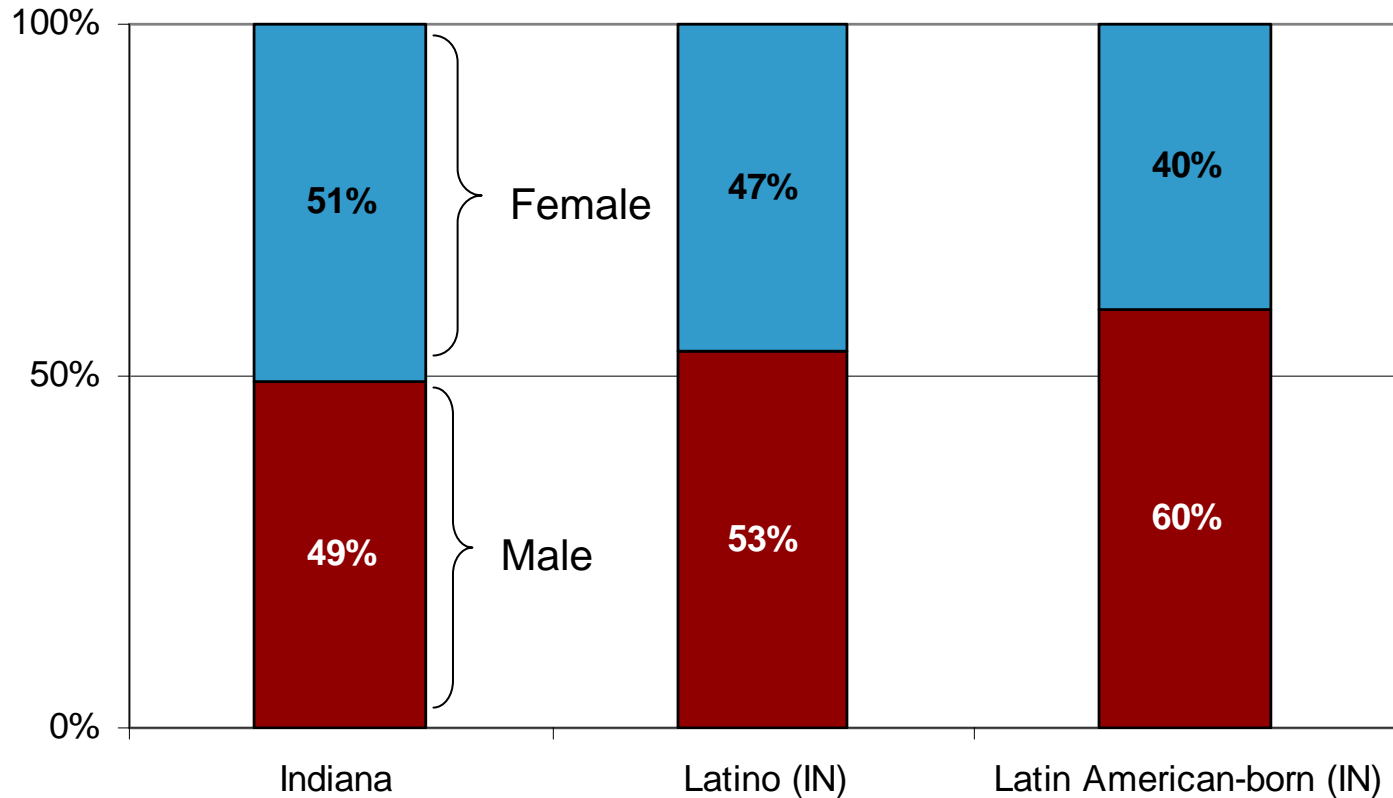
2000: 45,000 (Source: USCIS)

2005: between 55,000 & 85,000  
(Source: Pew Hispanic Center)

Source: U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services (USCIS)

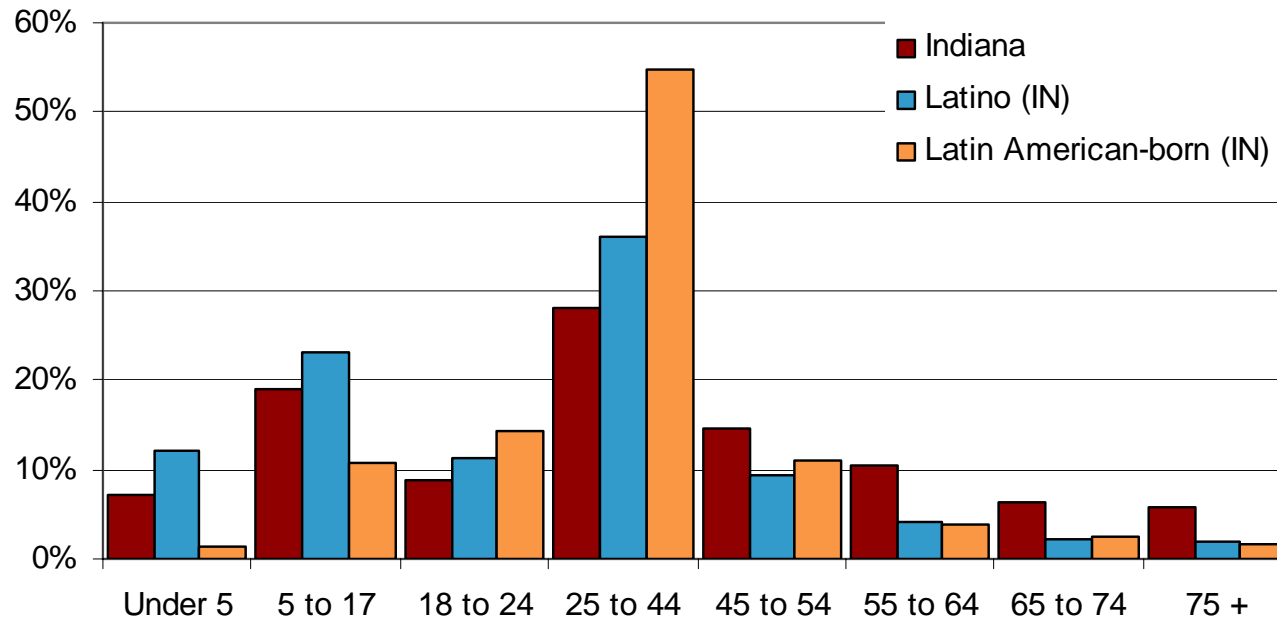
# Indiana's Latino Population in Depth

# Indiana Share of Population by Sex 2005



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Age Distribution of Indiana's population 2005



Median Age:

Indiana – 36.1

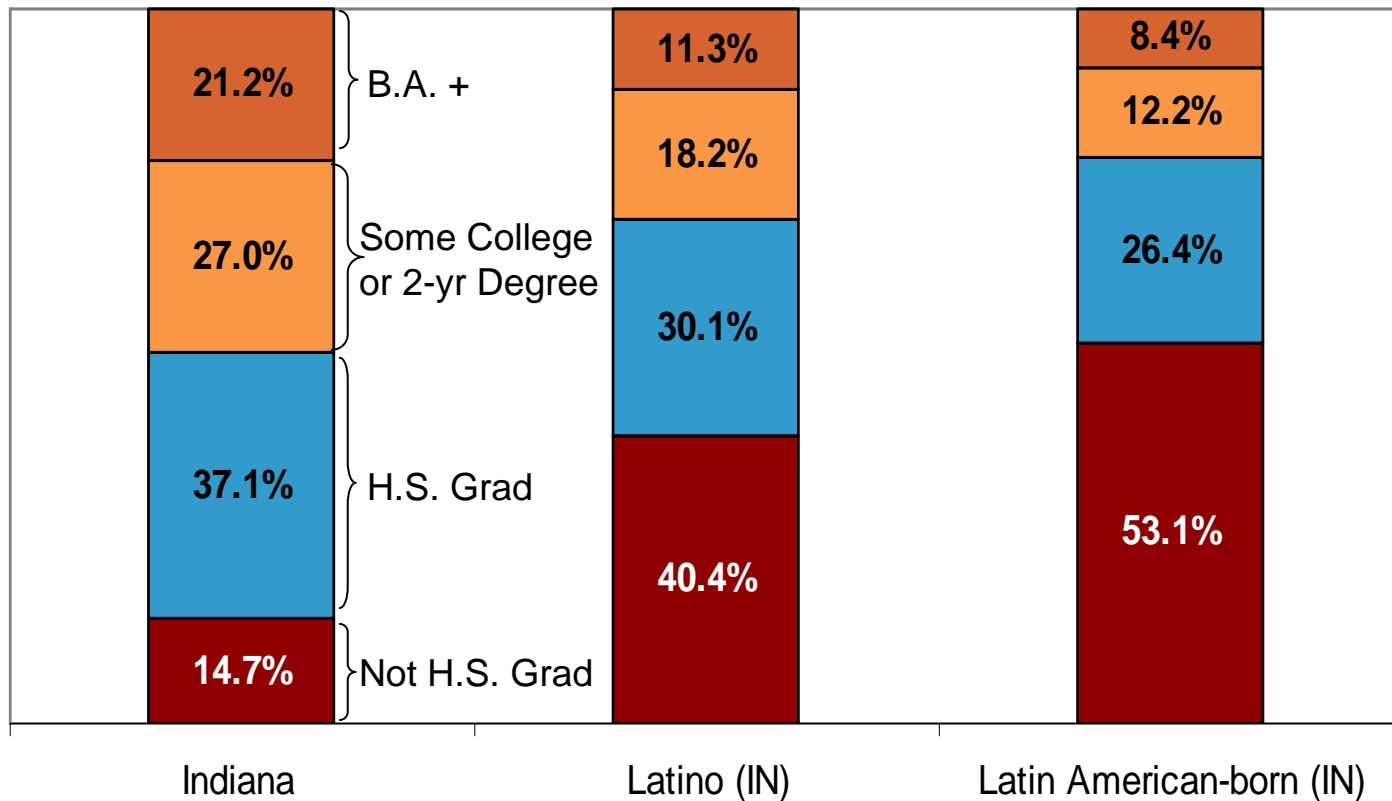
Latino – 26.3

Latin American-born - 31

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

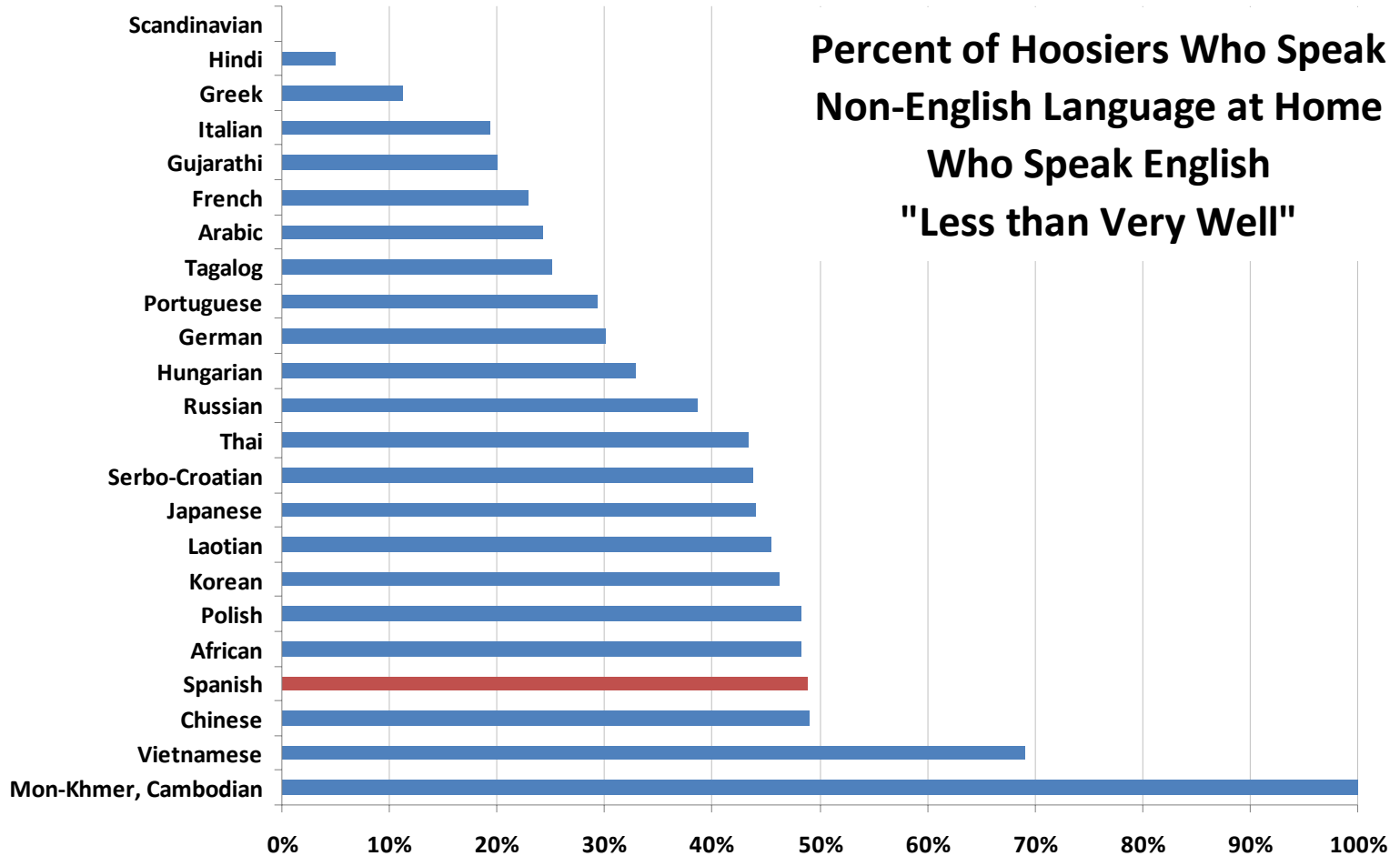


# Education Attainment Levels of Adult Population (25+): 2005

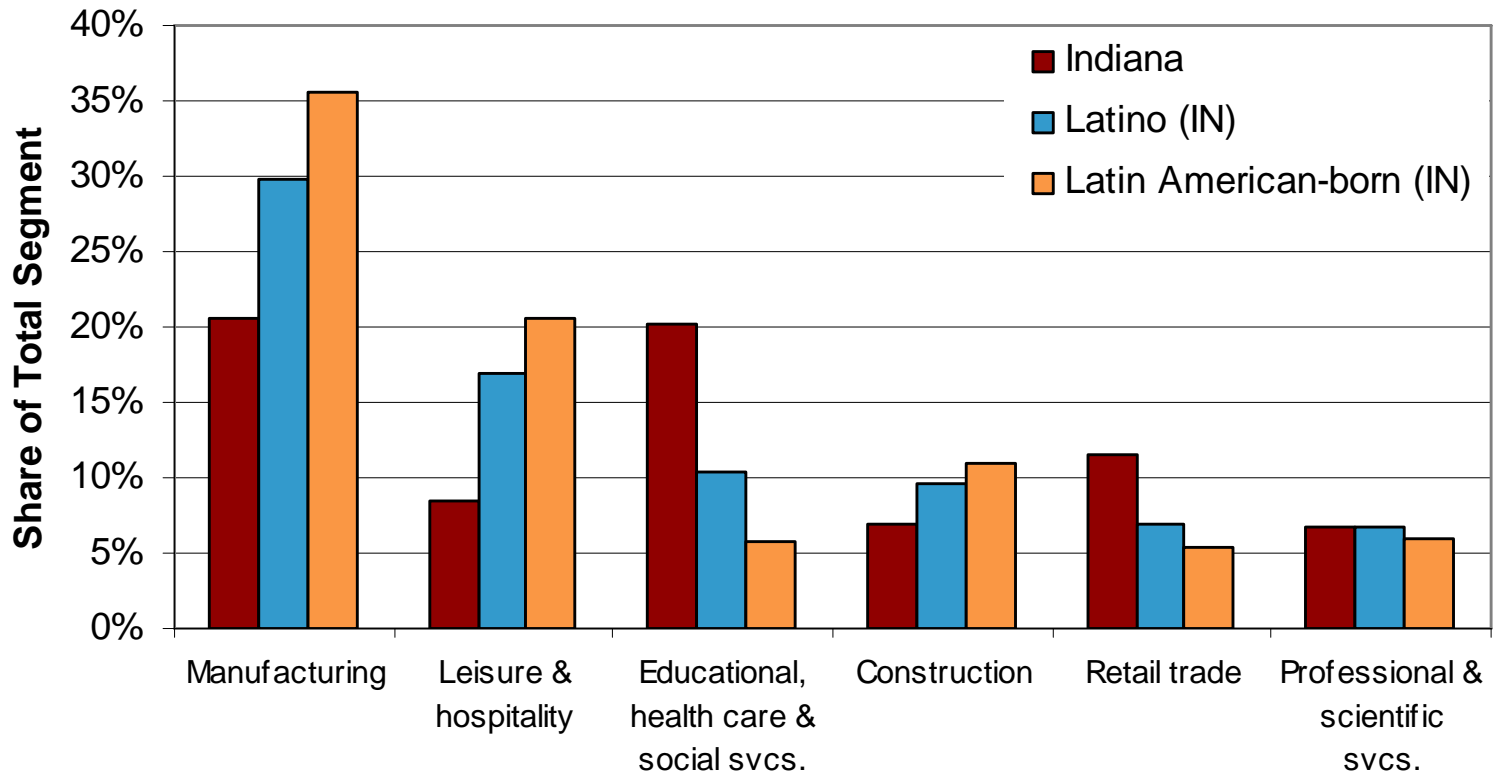


Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Language

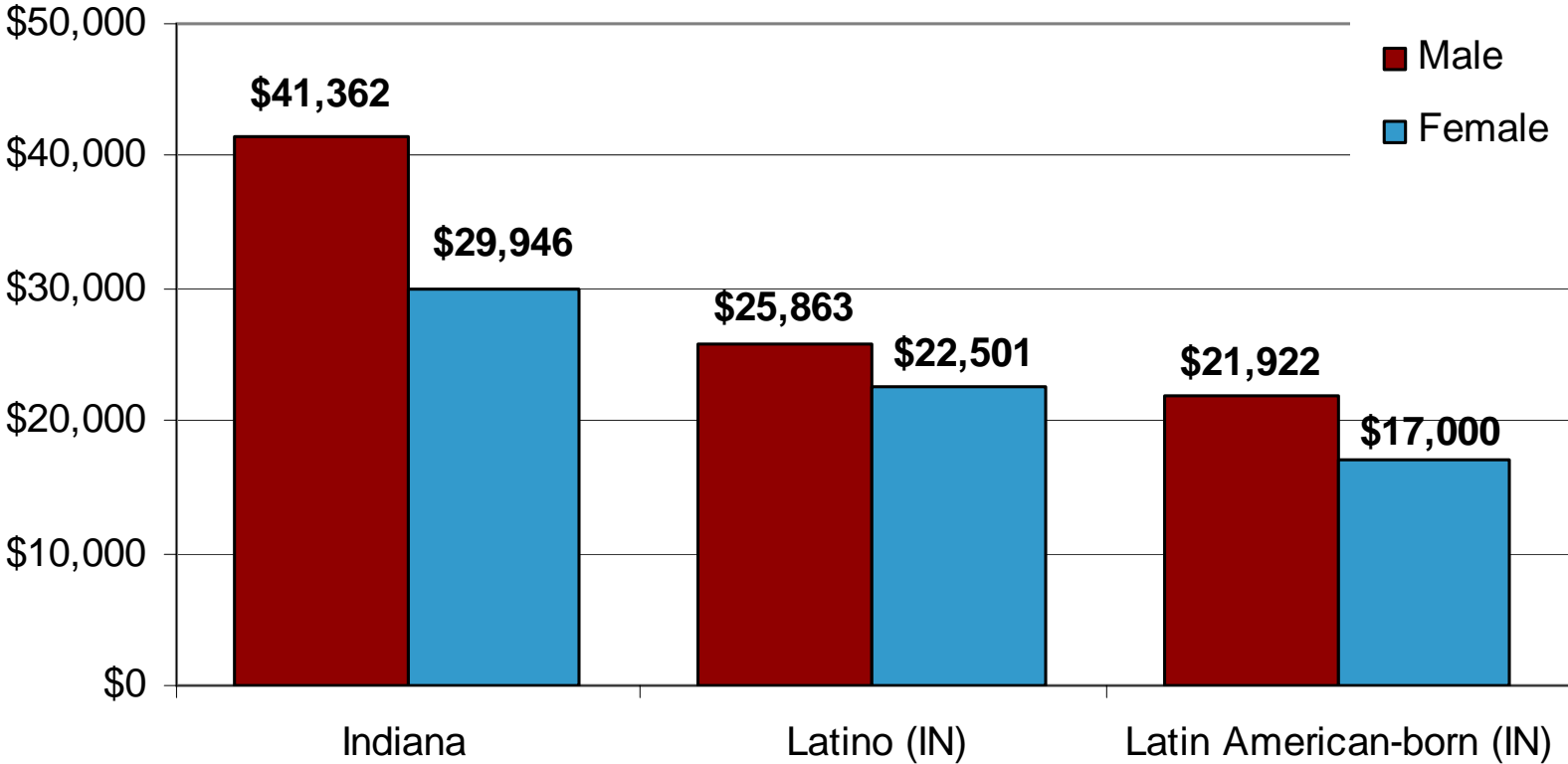


# Indiana's Top Industries for Latino Employment: 2005



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

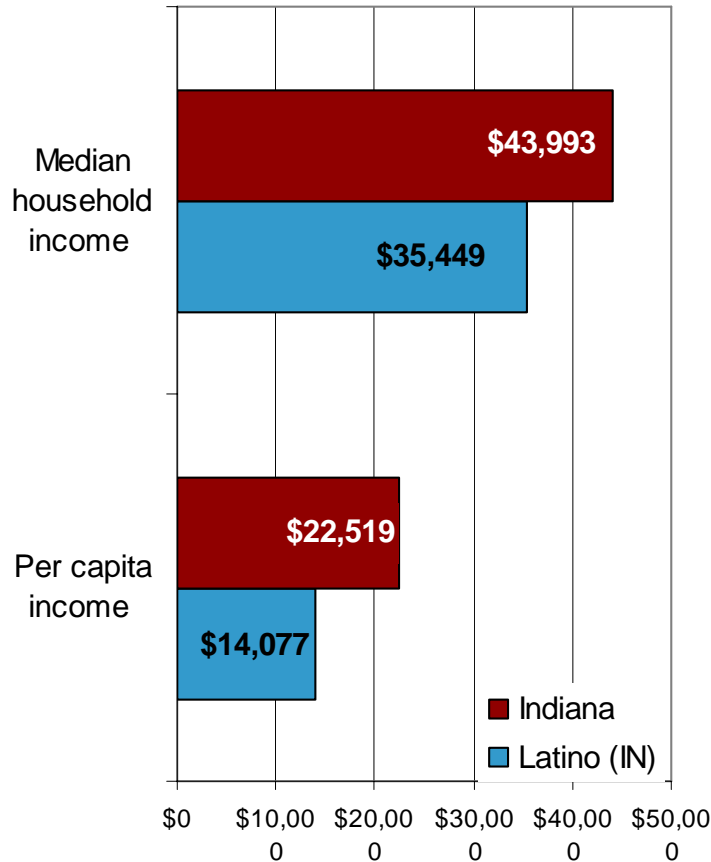
# Median Earnings for Full-time, Year-round Workers: 2005



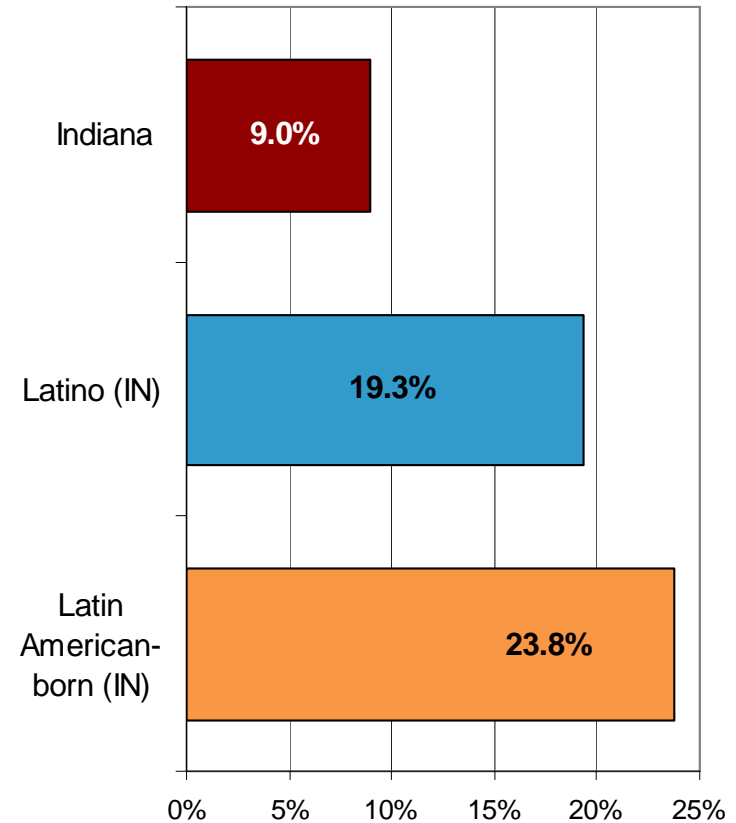
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Income & Poverty Levels 2005

## Median Household & Per capita Income



## Families Living in Poverty



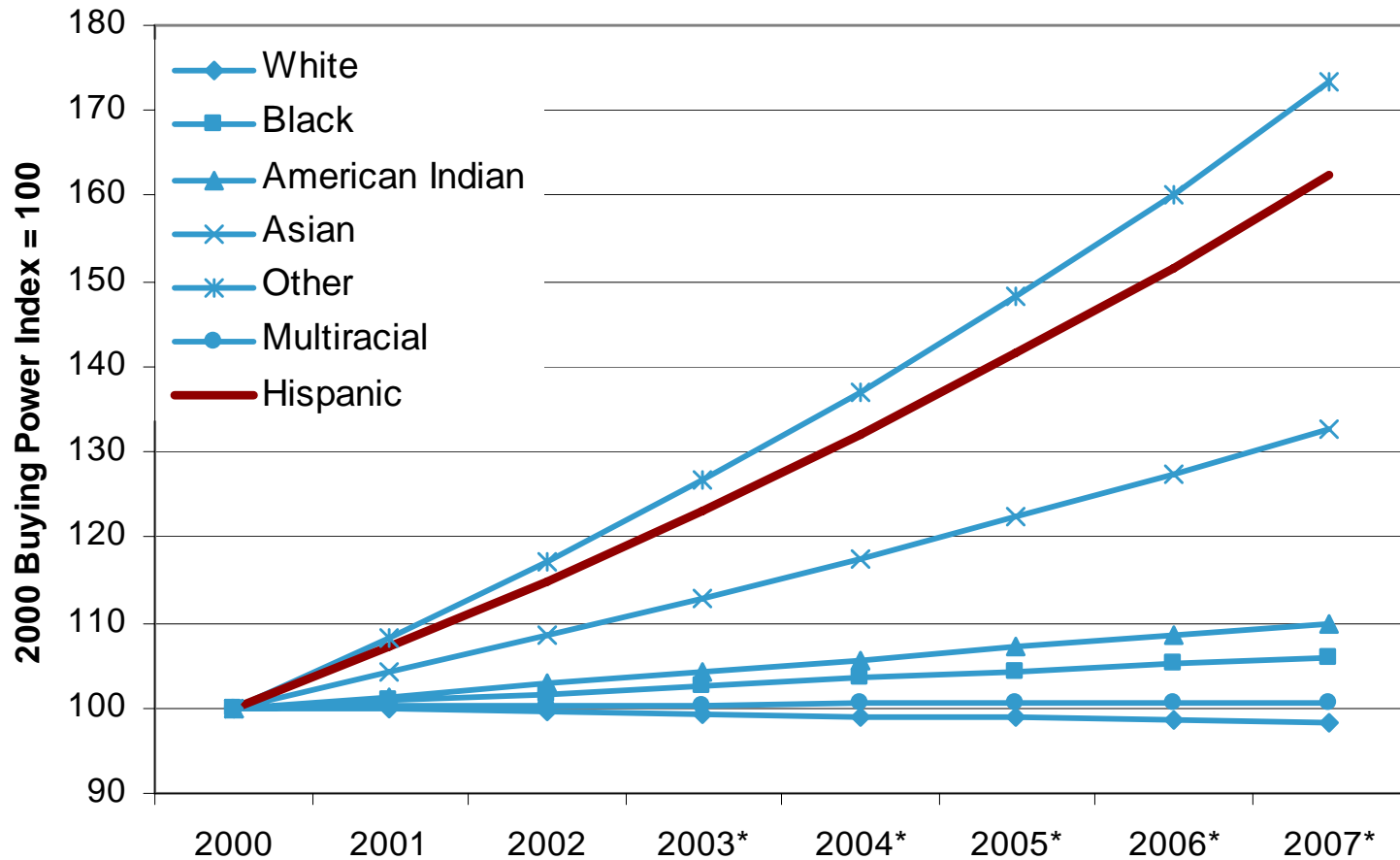
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Indiana's Buying Power By Race & Ethnicity 2007 (projected)

	Buying Power (\$000)	% of Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>191,661,153</b>	<b>100%</b>
White	170,101,875	88.8%
Black	12,367,162	6.5%
American Indian	413,028	0.2%
Asian	3,168,862	1.7%
Other	3,459,080	1.8%
Multiracial	2,151,146	1.1%
<b>Hispanic</b>	<b>7,414,897</b>	<b>3.9%</b>

Source: The Multicultural Economy 2002, Selig Center for Economic Growth, University of Georgia

# Relative Change in Buying Power 2000 - 2007

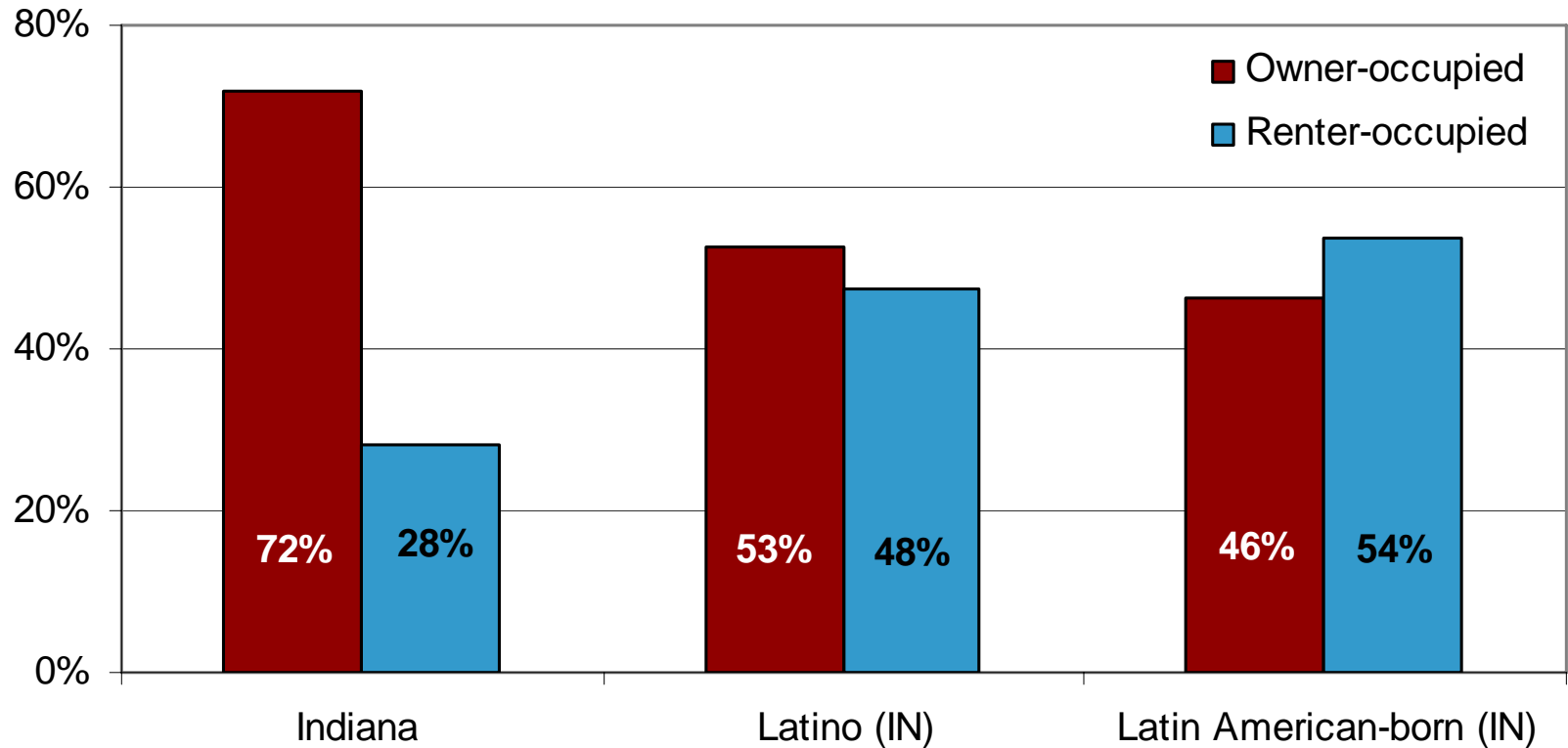


Source: The Multicultural Economy 2002, Selig Center for Economic Growth, University of Georgia

\* Projected



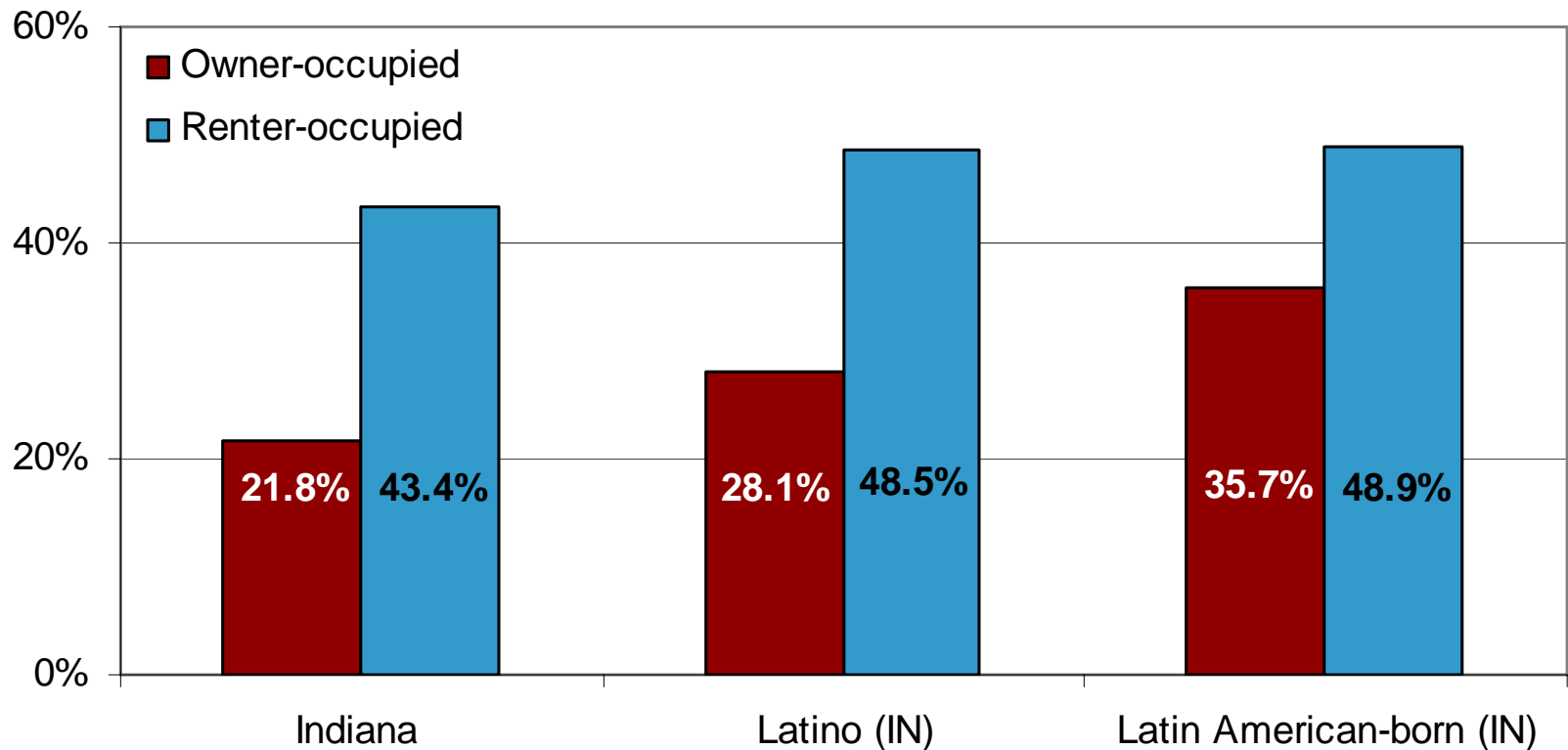
# Housing Tenure 2005



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

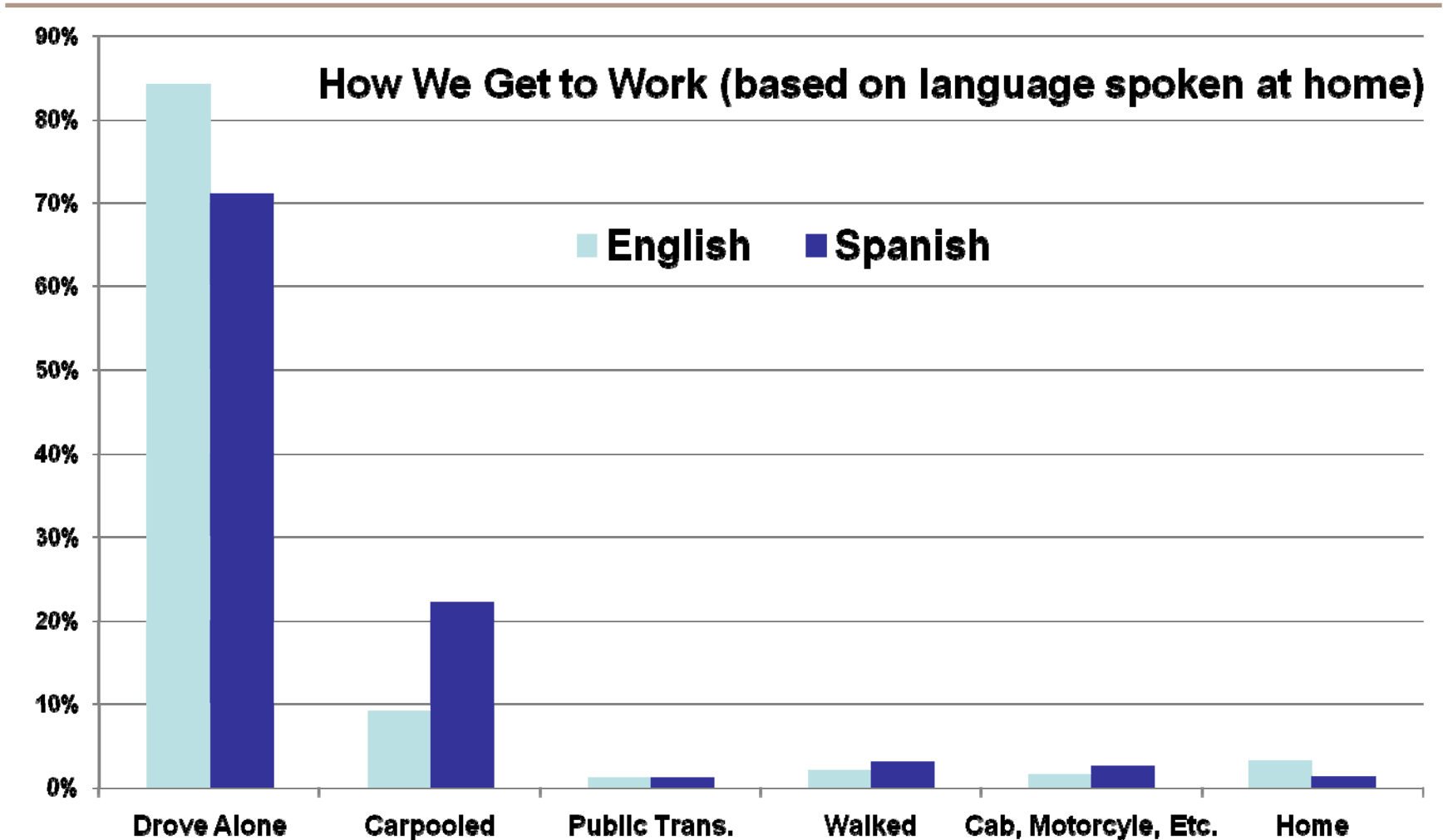
# Housing Cost Burden 2005

## Households Spending 30% or More of Income on Housing



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Transportation



# Indiana's Latino-Owned Businesses

# Profile of Indiana's Latino-Owned Businesses: 2002

		Rank in U.S.
Number of Latino-owned Firms	5,482	23 <sup>rd</sup>
Change in Number of Firms ('97-'02)	1,205	19 <sup>th</sup>
% Change in Number of Firms ('97-'02)	28%	19 <sup>th</sup>
Total Receipts	\$792m	26 <sup>th</sup>
Change in Total Receipts ('97-'02)	-\$26m	46 <sup>th</sup>
% Change in Total Receipts ('97-'02)	-3%	43 <sup>rd</sup>
Average Receipts per Firm	\$144,473	37 <sup>th</sup>
% Change in Avg. Receipts/Firm ('97-'02)	-24%	48 <sup>th</sup>
Number of Latino Residents per Firm	44.3	40 <sup>th</sup>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Indiana's Latino-Owned Businesses: A Closer Look

	2002	1997	% Change
Number of Latino-owned Firms	5,482	4,277	28%
Number of Firms with Employees	893	782	14%
Number of Nonemployer Firms	4,589	3,495	31%
Total Receipts	\$792m	\$818m	-3%
Total Receipts for Employer Firms	\$652m	\$705m	-8%
Total Receipts for Nonemployer Firms	\$140m	\$113m	24%
Average Receipts per Firm	\$144,473	\$191,256	-24%
Average Receipts per Employer Firm	\$730,440	\$901,518	-19%
Average Receipts per Nonemployer Firm	\$30,545	\$32,268	-5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

# Indiana's Latino-Owned Businesses: Job Creation

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	<b>2002</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Number of Employees	5,824	6,692	-13%
Average Number of Employees per Firm	7	9	-24%
Annual Payroll	\$159m	\$145m	9%
Average Pay per Employee	\$27,305	\$21,729	26%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



# The IBRC

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- State Census Liaison
- Federal State Data Center
- Official Indiana representative to Federal-State Co-op on Population Estimates and Projections

# Questions?

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This presentation is available online at  
[www.ibrc.indiana.edu/briefs/Latinos-Apr07.pdf](http://www.ibrc.indiana.edu/briefs/Latinos-Apr07.pdf)

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[www.ibrc.indiana.edu](http://www.ibrc.indiana.edu)

[www.stats.indiana.edu](http://www.stats.indiana.edu)

[www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)