Kyrgyz PTP Guidelines for Writing Skills

Writing skills in this guideline are defined by the level of the individual's ability to write an essay on various subjects and to present information, opinions, concepts, and ideas to an audience of readers.

Novice: this level is characterized by the ability to write isolated words and phrases.

Novice 1

- The writer produces frequently-used, memorized sentence-length expressions which may not be related to the given topic.
- Despite some systemic evidence, range of both morphological and syntactic structures is very restricted. Structural errors are quite frequent.
- Most sentences are completely disjointed and fragmented. **Example:**

Аялдардын эл аралык күнү 8 – мартта. Бул майрамда көп тамактар бар: Биздин мамлекетте бул майрамда^к майрамдабабыз. Балдар кыздарга гүлдөр^кберишет. Концерттерге, кинолорго, кафелерге барышат. Эки жыл (кийинде) мен Орто Азияда болдум. Ал жакта бул күнд^к абдан майрамдашат. Мен 8 – мартта ар кандай тамактарды жедиш. Мага бул майрам абдан жактырдым.)

Novice 2

- The writer can produce short sentences, for the most part without subordinate clauses, on topics involving personal preferences, daily routine, and everyday matters.
- Range of both morphological and syntactic structures is narrow. There is some evidence of controlling such structures but with many error types.
- Range of vocabulary is limited to the following high frequency words; basic objects, numbers, and common verbs and adjectives.
- Most sentences are not appropriately linked together and little evidence of coherence among sentences is found.
- Frequent errors in spelling and punctuation are found.

Менин Кыргызга ишин атым Жолдош. Мен 1986-жылы Төрөлгөнмүн. Мен Минесотта штатандагы Миниаполис шаарын. яд жашагумун. Азыр чен Блуумингондо Жашаймын Бул жакта Университетте окуштун. Менин ух-Булот Munua-Таза эте жашайт. Менин, эки карынзашым бар. Атам Pabon-Kasa Ulterit Anam Карындаштарым Mekiene K. 3788 OKYWAT ANADSLID абран сагонамын. Mey Bapam Kau Mhag anapat KOPTORY

Intermediate: this level is characterized by the writer's ability to produce short sentences which are loosely connected, and to address parts of the given topic.

Intermediate 1

- The writer can produce short paragraphs on a familiar topic within his/her field of interest.
- Range of both morphological and syntactic structures is limited. The knowledge of time frames and aspects is emerging but not always with correct usage.
- Range of vocabulary remains at a moderate size and frequent lexical inappropriateness is found.
- Some basic connectives are used to link sentences into paragraphs. However, other cohesive devices, such as pronominal substitutions and synonyms, are not fully employed yet.

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Intermediate 2

- The writer can produce longer paragraphs on a variety of topics within his/her field of interest.
- Range of both morphological and syntactic structures is still limited. The knowledge of tense and aspect is still limited.
- Range of vocabulary is large but not covered for low-frequency words. Vocabulary use is accurate for high frequency words.
- The writer is able to use appropriate cohesive devices to connect different sentences. However, the number of such devices is still limited.

Мен докторлогумду бүтүргөндөн кийин, Түркияга барып, ал жерде түрк тилимде практика кылгым келет. Түркияда көптөгөн досторум жашашат. Алардын кээ бирлери менен Америкадан таанышкам. Себеби биз чогуу бир Нотр Дам Университетинде окуганбыз. Ал эми кээ бир досторум менен Кыргызстанда жашаганыма таанышмын. Бишкекте эки чоң Түрк Университеттери бар. Бул шаарда көп-көп Түрк мектептерда бар. Кыргызстанда Түркчө сүйлөгөндү билүү абдан пайдалуу болот. Себеби менин кыялым Кыргыз- Түрк Манас Университетинде профессорлугумду жактагым келет. Илимий ишимди төрт тилде жазууну каалайм. Мен англис тилимден башка кыргыз, орус жана түрк тилдерин жакшы билемин. Келечекте Түркияда жана Орусияда жашагым келет. Азыр Пурду Университетинде докторлугумду окуп жатам. Бул Университет мага абдан жагат, себеби мугалимдер абдан билимдүү жана китепканалар да аябай жакшы. Мен азыр Кыргыз жана Түрк тилдериндеги фразеологиялык бирдиктердин эквиваленттерин англис тилине салыштырып, изилдеп жатам.

Advanced: this level is characterized by the writer's ability to produce several well organized paragraphs on a wide range of topics.

Advanced 1

- The writer can produce systematically developed paragraph with main points and relevant supporting details.
- Range of vocabulary is broad, including some low-frequency words and the writer can frequently produce general vocabulary, however, often fails to distinguish subtle differences among close synonyms and to provide appropriate collocations.
- Knowledge of both formal and informal registers is almost complete. However, the writer may miss some cultural and local references.
- The writer links utterances together using appropriate cohesive devices, and the number of such devices is large. However, overall writing is not entirely coherent.

Hoopyz Напи жаносунда майрам эзелгеден таанилуу ран абкол Келген. На тиричиниктеви, коондук абандагы жана ул бридо бас-2014 mypulyunge degenor ofphile-rophil see caumakan ulker бениевону адатка абланткан. Майраш купдори адамдар озурун жана тегерегинденинердин конушук которинно аракст калат. Бул убакта адашдар тамакка cusuere, yigy paravaranooro america rouna seasoro sa sepumer. Ягарда Набрандах наакай жарана, бири-бирик боров култукта sana beele mapmyyeaman. Maipan yrypynga again Haman Ham как дийкокук баалучуктарык тушунуп, андак сабак анат. Бабардук Азияник коп очконору жана улида Нодруз набраног unen baierannumantuna, att burunewery caren Kunnukan Skue zu Hogy myny praka akn naipangoo hape sigepinet Sammanca Reper. These municikes "kaypog" cory gearson teorigente Suprinter syngroup дечендие тушенидурот. Буе куни жерге жанинулдога бирин. The maneracor mqueco, are skore chestenenyy skore sacon gen sigen uneren. Hogyzgyk H gazigyy mamaron cynorest. Hogyzga kyr Wiggap Kog Kuiningepun keusunan. Algan maringy manak тарда жасайт. Улуттук окондарда ойношат. Китенски Кондараа анаруа кара экорио билененое нодануу. Type reaupanega ap sup agave supresting Super Super Suprement Korreguese cypanian. Ilara Spe caun austast Jearan.

Advanced 2

- The writer can produce a well-structured essay addressing a given topic in detail.
- Range of both morphological and syntactic structure is extensive.
- Range of vocabulary is broad, including some low-frequency words as well as general vocabulary, and the writer can often distinguish subtle differences among close synonyms and provide appropriate collocations.
- Most of the sentences are well connected and coherent.

AK Kene" Каргызстанда шага коп адашдар буе чагарианын шазмунун билбеген Кыргыз экокко же делити. Себеби буе чыгарина учу reazyyyy Unkring Aunyamology & paran Syl corapulation Kutocy ga Sap Okye Suiter mosegngyn apacenegaron mokai urenge reamarak yr Kurune ket ye- Spee myypaareyy Salon Morkga rerigie kaaperangap: Manya rail, aren kunneper Kepez, Manyagya kaya Beker kytiooy opoznye reenen amacong on kaln boegn realiaion. Grozky e abgan rean again. An Syryrapgon aman. Ourse buyn makeen ara mappingn stana baila. Sactoriumy. Super Generge rynooredem. the kyrgo mark neem. Menuen jakuen kopron kaapwannung ann Kypraazin. te abgan maga Saua. Corpuanny maiemain Maryn weren rana Source As realencogo Byry she rearra the abyan making ropom, te mosky egy raular copon. Anna crouga anaen Revenue Kanumakn. Anoch amaen keller ann allacko auch remem gen accedion