

	Transcription and Sound	IPA	Final	Medial	Initial	Isolated	Letter Name	
1	[ā] as aw in <i>law</i> ; [a] as o in <i>hot</i>	[ɔː]; [ɒ]	ا	–	–	ا	[aléf] الف	۱
2	[b] as b in <i>boy</i>	[b]	ب	ب	ب	ب	[be] بی	۲
3	[p] as p in <i>pen</i>	[p]	پ	پ	پ	پ	[pe] پی	۳
4	[t] as t in <i>teach</i>	[t]	ت	ت	ت	ت	[te] تی	۴
5	[s] as s in <i>son</i>	[s]	ث	ث	ث	ث	[se] ثی	۵
6	[j] as j in <i>John</i>	[dʒ]	ج	ج	ج	ج	[jim] جیم	۶
7	[č] as ch in <i>chain</i>	[tʃ]	چ	چ	چ	چ	[če] چی	۷
8	[h] as h in <i>human</i>	[h]	ح	ح	ح	ح	[he] حی	۸
9	[x] as ch in German <i>Bach</i>	[x]	خ	خ	خ	خ	[xe] خی	۹
10	[d] as d in <i>dig</i> but softer	[d]	د	–	–	د	[dāl] دال	۱۰
11	[z] as z in <i>zoo</i>	[z]	ذ	–	–	ذ	[zāl] ذال	۱۱
12	[r] as rr in Spanish <i>perro</i> but softer	[r]	ر	–	–	ر	[re] ری	۱۲
13	[z] as z in <i>zoo</i>	[z]	ز	–	–	ز	[ze] زی	۱۳
14	[ž] as s in <i>measure</i>	[ʒ]	ژ	–	–	ژ	[že] ژی	۱۴
15	[s] as s in <i>son</i>	[s]	س	س	س	س	[sin] سین	۱۵
16	[š] as sh in <i>shame</i>	[ʃ]	ش	ش	ش	ش	[šin] شین	۱۶
17	[s] as s in <i>son</i>	[s]	ص	ص	ص	ص	[sād] صاد	۱۷
18	[z] as z in <i>zoo</i>	[z]	ض	ض	ض	ض	[zād] ضاد	۱۸
19	[t] as t in <i>teach</i>	[t]	ط	ط	ط	ط	[tā] ط [toy] طوی	۱۹
20	[z] as z in <i>zoo</i>	[z]	ظ	ظ	ظ	ظ	[zā] ظ [zoy] ظوی	۲۰
21	[ʾ] as ' in Arabic <i>Qur'an</i>	[ʾ]	ع	ع	ع	ع	[ayn] عین	۲۱
22	[ğ] as r in French <i>Paris</i>	[ɣ]	غ	غ	غ	غ	[ğayn] غین	۲۲
23	[f] as f in <i>fish</i>	[f]	ف	ف	ف	ف	[fe] فی	۲۳
24	[q] as q in Arabic <i>Qibla</i>	[q]	ق	ق	ق	ق	[qāf] قاف	۲۴
25	[k] as k in <i>king</i>	[k]	ک	ک	ک	ک	[kāf] کاف	۲۵
26	[g] as g in <i>gift</i>	[g]	گ	گ	گ	گ	[gāf] گاف	۲۶
27	[l] as l in <i>land</i>	[l]	ل	ل	ل	ل	[lām] لام	۲۷
28	[m] as m in <i>myth</i>	[m]	م	م	م	م	[mim] میم	۲۸
29	[n] as n in <i>new</i>	[n]	ن	ن	ن	ن	[nun] نون	۲۹
30	[w] as w in <i>wet</i> ; [u] as oo in <i>pool</i> ; [o] as oa in <i>coat</i>	[w]; [uː]; [oː]	و	–	–	و	[wāw] واو	۳۰
31	[h] as h in <i>human</i> [a] as o in <i>hot</i>	[h]; [ɒ]	ه	ه	ه	ه	[he] هی	۳۱
32	[y] as y in <i>yes</i> ; [ay] as y in <i>sky</i> [i] as ea in <i>seat</i> ; [e] as a in <i>may</i>	[j]; [aj]; [iː]; [eː]	ی	ی	ی	ی	[yā] یا	۳۲